**Subject:** Questioning and examination of patients with gullet and gastric diseases. Laboratory and instrumental methods of gullet and gastric examination. X-ray diagnostic.

Table 1.General information

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | School | Astrakhan SMU |
| 2 | Speciality | General medicine |
| 3 | Discipline | [Propaedeutics of Internal Diseases](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=Propaedeutics+of+Internal+Diseases&l1=1&l2=2) |
| 4 | Author of the tasks | V.V. Antonyan, E.A. Uklistaya, A.V. Dedov,А.А.Panov, N.V.Kamneva, S.G. Kasatkina |
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| 7 | SNILS | - |

Table 2.List of tusks in the discipline

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type** | **Code** | **Text of a job function title /a question of the task/possible answers** |
| Ф |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| В | 001 | What is not a cause of pain in gastric diseases? |
| О | А | hyperplasia of mucous membrane |
| О | B | spasm of unstrained muscles  |
| О | C | inflammation of mucous membrane |
| О | D | increasing of intraorganic pressure (gastric wall distention) |
| О | E | affect of acid gastric juice in the area of mucous membrane defects  |
|  |  |  |
| В | 002 | What are the causes of heartburn? |
| О | А | spasm of janitor muscles |
| О | А | [gastroesophageal reflux](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=gastroesophageal+reflux&l1=1&l2=2) |
| О | А | high gastric juice acidity  |
| О | B | low gastric juice acidity |
| О | C | gasric atony |
|  |  |  |
| В | 003 | Vomit may be a symptom of: |
| О | А | [central nervous system disease](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=central+nervous+system+disease&l1=1&l2=2) |
| О | А | stomach diseases |
| О | А | intoxication of an organism |
| О | B | large intestine diseases |
| О | C | respiratory organ diseases |
|  |  |  |
| В | 004 | Specific features of vomit in stomach diseases: |
| О | А | appears on the top of pain located in anticardium |
| О | А | brings relief |
| О | А | combines with other symptoms of dyspepsia |
| О | B | repeated, does not bring relief  |
| О | C | combines with colicky pain in the right hypochondrium |
|  |  |  |
| В | 005 | What diseases is vomit of “coffee grounds” color typical for? |
| О | А | gastric ulcer |
| О | А | erosive gastritis |
| О | А | gastric cancer |
| О | B | catarrhal acute gastritis |
| О | C | chronic gastritis |
|  |  |  |
| В | 006 | What dyspeptic complains are frequent in duodenum ulcer disease? |
| О | А | vomit on the top of pain |
| О | А | heartburn |
| О | B | nausea |
| О | C | diarrhea |
| О | D | bitter taste in mouth |
|  |  |  |
| В | 007 | Pains in duodenum ulcer disease neither reduce nor disappear:  |
| О | А | after taking gastric juice |
| О | B | after vomit |
| О | C | after taking food |
| О | D | after fluid intake |
| О | E | after application of heat |
|  |  |  |
| В | 008 | What dyspeptic complains are relatively frequent in gustric ulcer disease?  |
| О | А | vomit on the top of pains |
| О | А | heartburn |
| О | B | nausea |
| О | C | gaseous eroctation |
| О | D | diarrhea |
|  |  |  |
| В | 009 | Diagnistic signs of acute gastritis may be identified during: |
| О | А | patient’s questioning |
| О | А | abdominal palpation |
| О | А | [fibrogastroscopy](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=fibrogastroscopy&l1=1&l2=2) |
| О | B | examination of gastric secretion |
| О | C | X-ray gastric diagnostic  |
|  |  |  |
| В | 010 | What symptoms can be disclosed during physical and instrumental examination of a patient with catarrhal acute gastritis?  |
| О | А | tongue coated with grey plaque  |
| О | А | extended pain in the epigastric area during superficial palpation |
| О | А | disclosure of lesion of gastric mucous membrane during [fibrogastroscopy](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=fibrogastroscopy&l1=1&l2=2) |
| О | B | decreased stomach secretion |
| О | C | increased stomach secretion |
|  |  |  |
| В | 011 | What method of examination can give the most precise diagnosis of ulcer disease? |
| О | А | [fibrogastroduodenoscopy](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=fibrogastroduodenoscopy&l1=1&l2=2) |
| О | B | questioning |
| О | C | examination of stomach secretion |
| О | D | profound abdominal palpation |
| О | E | superficial abdominal palpation |
|  |  |  |
| В | 012 | During which disease comparatively often can be disclosed noise of splash on an empty stomach?  |
| О | А | duodenum ulcer disease |
| О | B | acute gastritis  |
| О | C | cancer of cardinal part of stomach |
| О | D | gastric ulcer |
| О | E | chronic gastritis with low secretion |
|  |  |  |
| В | 013 | Which of the listed stimulators of stomach secretion during fractional examination are the most psychologic? |
| О | А | meat broth |
| О | А | cabbage decoction  |
| О | B | caffeinic solution  |
| О | C | alcohol "breakfast" |
| О | D | insulin subdermally |
|  |  |  |
| В | 014 | Increased secretion stomach function is typical for: |
| О | А | some forms of chronic gastritis |
| О | А | duodenum ulcer disease |
| О | А | ulcer disease of [pyloric part of the stomach](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=pyloric+part+of+the+stomach&l1=1&l2=2) |
| О | B | gastric cancer |
| О | C | ulcer disease of subcardial part of stomach |
|  |  |  |
| В | 015 | Decreased secretion stomach function is typical for: |
| О | А | chronic autoimmune gastritis  |
| О | А | ulcer gastric disease (subcardial ulcer) |
| О | А | gastric cancer |
| О | B | duodenum ulcer disease |
| О | C | ulcer disease of [pyloric part of the stomach](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=pyloric+part+of+the+stomach&l1=1&l2=2) |
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