**Subject:** Clinic syndromes in renal diseases. Functional renal tests.

Table 1.General information

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | School | Astrakhan SMU |
| 2 | Speciality | General medicine |
| 3 | Discipline | [Propaedeutics of Internal Diseases](https://www.multitran.com/m.exe?s=Propaedeutics+of+Internal+Diseases&l1=1&l2=2) |
| 4 | Author of the tasks | V.V. Antonyan, E.A. Uklistaya, A.V. Dedov,  А.А.Panov, N.V.Kamneva, S.G. Kasatkina |
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| 7 | SNILS | - |

Table 2.List of tasks in the discipline

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type** | **Code** | **Text of a job function title /a question of the task/possible answers** |
| Ф |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| В | 001 | The leading mechanism, provoking edema in nephrotic syndrome is: |
| О | А | decrease of oncotic plasma pressure |
| О | B | fall of glomerular filtration |
| О | C | sodium ions suppression |
| О | D | decrease of capillary permeability |
| О | E | increase of hydrostatical pressure in capillaries |
|  |  |  |
| В | 002 | Monotonous urine extraction of low specific gravity is called: |
| О | А | isohyposthenuria |
| О | B | polyuria |
| О | C | anuria |
| О | D | oliguria |
| О | E | ischuria |
|  |  |  |
| В | 003 | The most informative in definition of nephrotic syndrome is to determine: |
| О | А | the degree of proteinuria |
| О | B | level of creatinine in blood |
| О | C | specific gravity of urine |
| О | D | level of glomerular filtration |
| О | E | percent of tubular reabsorption |
|  |  |  |
| В | 004 | Nephrotic syndrome is not characterized by: |
| О | А | haematuria |
| О | B | oliguria |
| О | C | proteinuria |
| О | D | hypoproteinemia |
| О | E | hypercholesteremia |
|  |  |  |
| В | 005 | Nephrotic syndrome is not characterized by: |
| О | А | isohyposthenuria |
| О | B | cylindruria |
| О | C | proteinuria |
| О | D | hypoproteinemia |
| О | E | hypercholesteremia |
|  |  |  |
| В | 006 | What disease does not have chronic renal impairment as an outcome: |
| О | А | nephroptosis |
| О | B | diabetic nephropathy |
| О | C | chronic pyelonephritis |
| О | D | lardaceous kidney |
| О | E | chronic glomerulonephritis |
|  |  |  |
| В | 007 | What method is good for diagnostics of isohyposthenuria: |
| О | А | Zimnitsky’s test |
| О | B | physical examination |
| О | C | common urine analyses |
| О | D | test of Reberg |
| О | E | Nechiporenko test |
|  |  |  |
| В | 008 | What indicant does not show the severity degree of chronic renal impairment: |
| О | А | the degree of proteinuria |
| О | B | the level of blood creatinine |
| О | C | the level of blood potassium |
| О | D | the level of blood erythrocyte |
| О | E | level of glomerular filtration |
|  |  |  |
| В | 009 | Nephrotic syndrome does not occur in: |
| О | А | chronic pyelonephritis |
| О | B | chronic glomerulonephritis |
| О | C | lardaceous kidney |
| О | D | nephropathy of pregnancy |
| О | E | paraneoplastic nephropathy |
|  |  |  |
| В | 010 | Normal value of glomerular filtration is: |
| О | А | 80-120 ml/min |
| О | B | 10-20 ml/min |
| О | C | 30-40 ml/min |
| О | D | 50-60 ml/min |
| О | E | 140-180 ml/min |
|  |  |  |
| В | 011 | Eclampsy may be a complication of the following disease: |
| О | А | glomerulonephritis |
| О | B | pyelonephritis |
| О | C | nephroptosis |
| О | D | urinary stone disease |
| О | E | renal trauma |
|  |  |  |
| В | 012 | To what syndrome does isohyposthenuria refer: |
| О | А | renal impairment |
| О | B | reno-arterial hypertension |
| О | C | renal colic |
| О | D | nephrotic syndrome |
| О | E | eclampsy |
|  |  |  |
| В | 013 | Uremia is characterized by all the signs except |
| О | А | smell of acetone from the mouth |
| О | B | Skin itch and hemorrhage |
| О | C | vomit and diarrhea |
| О | D | arterial hypertension and reduction in vision |
| О | E | anemia |
|  |  |  |
| В | 014 | What is not typical for acute renal impairment? |
| О | А | hypoproteinemia |
| О | B | cylindruria |
| О | C | oligoanuria |
| О | D | increased level of creatinine in blood |
| О | E | hyperpotassemia |
|  |  |  |
| В | 015 | What does not characterize renal eclampsy? |
| О | А | Miosis and anisocoria |
| О | B | headache and vomit |
| О | C | amaurosis and aphasia |
| О | D | spasmus with biting of a tongue |
| О | E | stupor |
|  |  |  |
| В | 016 | What does not characterize chronic renal impairment? |
| О | А | increased glomerular filtration |
| О | B | increased level of creatinine in blood |
| О | C | isohyposthenuria |
| О | D | nycturia |
| О | E | polyuria |
|  |  |  |
| В | 017 | What is typical for nephrotic syndrome? |
| О | А | visible swelling and face paleness |
| О | B | skin of “coffee with milk” color |
| О | C | bronzy skin |
| О | D | cyanosis of lips, earlaps and fingers |
| О | E | visible swelling and hyper pigmentation of the lower extremities |
|  |  |  |
| В | 018 | Pericardia murmur is one of the diagnostics criteria of: |
| О | А | uremia |
| О | B | nephrotic syndrome синдрома |
| О | C | eclampsy |
| О | D | renal arterial hypertension |
| О | E | renal colic |
|  |  |  |